

SECTION B : 55 MARKS***BAHAGIAN B : 55 MARKAH*****INSTRUCTION:**

This section consists of **TWO (2)** structured questions. Answer **ALL** questions.

ARAHAN:

*Bahagian ini mengandungi **DUA (2)** soalan berstruktur. Jawab **SEMUA** soalan.*

CLO1
C1

QUESTION 1***SOALAN 1***

- (a) Define Data Structure.

Takrifkan Struktur Data

[2 marks]

[2 markah]

CLO2
C1

- (b) Refer to **Table B1**, write down the appropriate structure declaration to the information given.

Rujuk kepada Jadual B1, tuliskan pengisytiharan struktur yang sesuai berdasarkan maklumat yang diberikan.

Declaration of struct= “**Car**”
 Members of struct =
 1. **Price**
 2. **Model_name (30 elements)**
 Instances of struct(object)= **Hyundai(3elements)**

Table B1 / Jadual B1

[2 marks]

[2 markah]

- CLO1 (c) Explain **THREE (3)** differences between List and Linked List.
C2 *Jelaskan **TIGA (3)** perbezaan Antara Senarai dan Senarai Berpaut.*

[3 marks]

[3 markah]

- CLO2 (d) Explain each of the list below:
C2 *Terangkan setiap senarai di bawah:*

- i. Linked List

Senarai Berpaut

- ii. Linear linked list

Senarai Berpaut Linear

[3 marks]

[3 markah]

- CLO2 (e) Based on **Figure B2**, demonstrate the new structure of the linked list for the
C3 following questions:
*Berdasarkan Rajah B2, tunjukkan struktur baru bagi senarai berpaut tersebut
berdasarkan soalan-soalan berikut:*

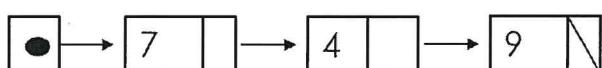


Figure B2/ Rajah B2

- i. Insert new node with data = 5 at the beginning of Linked list.

Masukkan nod baru dengan data = 5 pada permulaan senarai berpaut.

- ii. Delete data = 7 using answer in (i)

Padamkan data = 7 menggunakan jawapan (i).

- iii. Insert new node with data = 2 after data = 4 using answer in (ii)

Masukkan nod baru data = 2 selepas data = 4 menggunakan jawapan (ii).

- iv. Delete the last node of linked list using answer in (iii)

Padam nod terakhir menggunakan jawapan (iii).

[4 marks]

[4 markah]

- CLO1
C1 (f) List **TWO (2)** basic operations in implementing **STACK**. Describe the function of each operations.

*Senaraikan **DUA(2)** operasi asas menggunakan **TINDANAN**. Terangkan fungsi bagi setiap operasi.*

[3 marks]

[3 markah]

- CLO3
C3 (g) Draw a memory allocation diagram for an array implemented stack (stack diagram) based on the statements below. Given that the array S contents of four elements.

Lukiskan rajah perletakan ingatan bagi pelaksanaan tindanan tatasusunan (rajah tindanan) berdasarkan pernyataan-pernyataan di bawah. Diberi adalah tatasusunan S yang mengandungi empat elemen.

- i. CreateStack(S);
- ii. Push ('Ameir', S);
- iii. Push ('Athif', S);
- iv. Pop();

[4 marks]

[4 markah]

CLO3
C4

(h) Based on **Figure B3**, answer the following questions:

Berdasarkan Rajah B3, jawab soalan berikut:

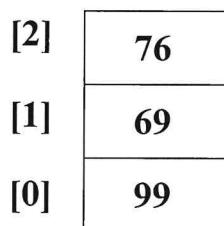


Figure B3 / Rajah B3

- i. Change the stack data structure using array to linked list. Show each steps.

Tukarkan struktur data Tindanan yang menggunakan Tata susunan kepada bentuk senarai berpaut. Tunjukkan bagi setiap langkah.

- ii. Determine **Top** of stack.

*Tentukan kedudukan **Top** pada Tindanan tersebut.*

[4 marks]

[4 markah]

CLO1
C2

QUESTION 2
SOALAN 2

- (a) Explain the concept used in Queue operation. Give **ONE (1)** example of implementation queue in real life situation.

Terangkan konsep yang digunakan di dalam operasi Giliran. Berikan SATU(1) contoh penggunaan giliran dalam situasi kehidupan sebenar.

[2 marks]

[2 markah]

CLO3
C3

- (b) Draw a memory allocation diagram for a **Circular Array** with 3 elements implemented Queue P based on the statements below. Show the position of **Front** and **Rear**.

*Lukiskan rajah perletakan ingatan bagi **Tatasusunan Membulat** yang mengandungi 3 elemen menggunakan Giliran P berdasarkan pernyataan-pernyataan di bawah. Tunjukkan kedudukan **Front** dan **Rear**.*

- i. P.Enqueue ('A');
- ii. P.Enqueue (5*3);
- iii. P.Dequeue ();
- iv. P.Enqueue (10-5);

[4 marks]

[4 markah]

CLO3
C4

- (c) Based on **Figure B4**, illustrate the new diagrams after this operations are executed using Linked List implementation of Queue.

Berdasarkan Rajah B4, illustrasi rajah baru selepas operasi-operasi ini dilaksana menggunakan implementasi Senarai Berpaut bagi Baris Gilir tersebut.

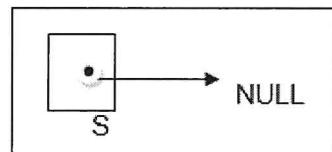
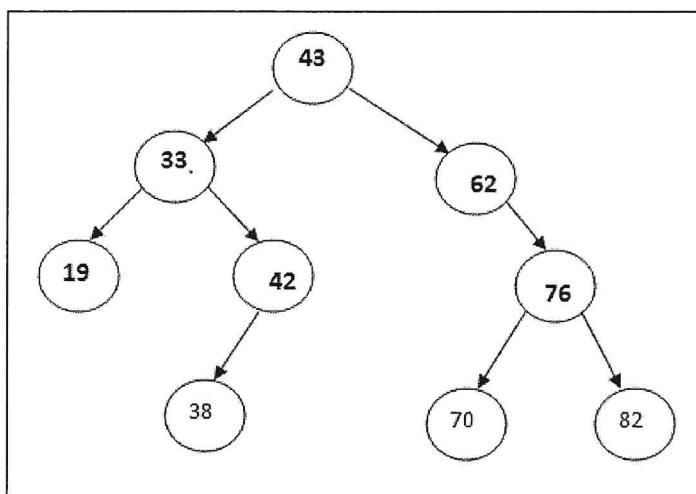


Figure B4 / Rajah B4

- i. Enqueue (50, &S)
- ii. Enqueue (60, &S)
- iii. Enqueue (99, &S)
- iv. Dequeue (&S)

[4 marks]
[4 markah]

CLO1
C2(d) Based on **Diagram B5**, classify each node below.*Berdasarkan Rajah B5, kenalpasti setiap nod di bawah.***Figure B5 / Rajah B5**

i. Parent Node

Nod Bapa

ii. Sibling Node

Nod Adik beradik

[2 marks]

[2 markah]

CLO3
C2

- (e) The list are given in **Figure B6**, solve it using appropriate approach of data structures according to the instructions below.

*Satu senarai diberikan di dalam **Rajah B6**, selesaikan masalah berikut menggunakan pendekatan struktur data yang sesuai berdasarkan arahan-arahan di bawah.*

30, 12, 45, 1, 21, 7, 9, 16, 25, 32, 96, 99, 5, 87
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Figure B6 / Rajah B6

- i. Draw the binary tree diagram

Lukiskan rajah pepohon binari

- ii. State the preorder traversal

Nyatakan laluan preorder

- iii. State the postorder traversal

Nyatakan laluan postorder

[4 marks]

[4 markah]

CLO3
C4

- (f) Infix notations are shown in **Figure B7**. Draw the Binary Search Tree (BST) and state the prefix and postfix notations.

*Notasi infix dipaparkan seperti di **Rajah B7**. Lukiskan Pepohon Carian Dedua dan nyatakan notasi prefix dan postfix.*

5 * 8 + 5 / 2 - 2 1

Figure B7 / Rajah B7

[4 marks]

[4 markah]

CLO1
C2

- (g) State **ONE (1)** difference between Linear Search and Binary Search.

*Kenalpasti **SATU (1)** perbezaan antara Carian Linear dan Carian Binari.*

[2 marks]

[2 markah]

CLO3
C3

- (h) Based on the list in **Figure B8**, use Selection Sort for sorting **descending order**. Show the steps involved.

*Berdasarkan senarai di dalam **Rajah B8**, gunakan kaedah Isihan Pilihan bagi mengisih **susunan menurun**. Tunjukkan langkah-langkah terlibat.*

14	21	5	64	32	8	18	26	33	25
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Figure B8 / Rajah B8

[4 marks]

[4 markah]

CLO3
C4

- (i) Refer to the sorted list in **Figure B9**. By using **Binary Searching**, determine how many steps needed to find number 52 from the list. Show the process.

*Rujuk kepada senarai Terisih di dalam **Rajah B9**. Dengan menggunakan Carian Binari tentukan berapa langkah yang diperlukan untuk mencari nombor 52 di dalam senarai. Tunjukkan proses tersebut.*

12	17	19	21	28	31	34	35	39	42	45	48	49	52	57	63	65
[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	[10]	[11]	[12]	[13]	[14]	[15]	[16]

Figure B9 / Rajah B9

[4 marks]

[4 markah]

SOALAN TAMAT